

STRENGTHENING SERVICE DELIVERY FOR NCDS USING TRANSFORMATIVE SOLUTIONS

DR. NJERI MWAURA MBCHB, MSC.PH
SENIOR HEALTH SPECIALIST



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Key Messages

- **The Health system and UHC**

Are means to achieve socially desirable ends; they are not ends in themselves.

- **Cost of inaction on NCDs is high**

NCDs will represent the largest share of the burden of disease by 2030, the time is now! Prioritize curbing risk factors, early screening, detection and diagnosis of NCDs.

- **Equity dimension**

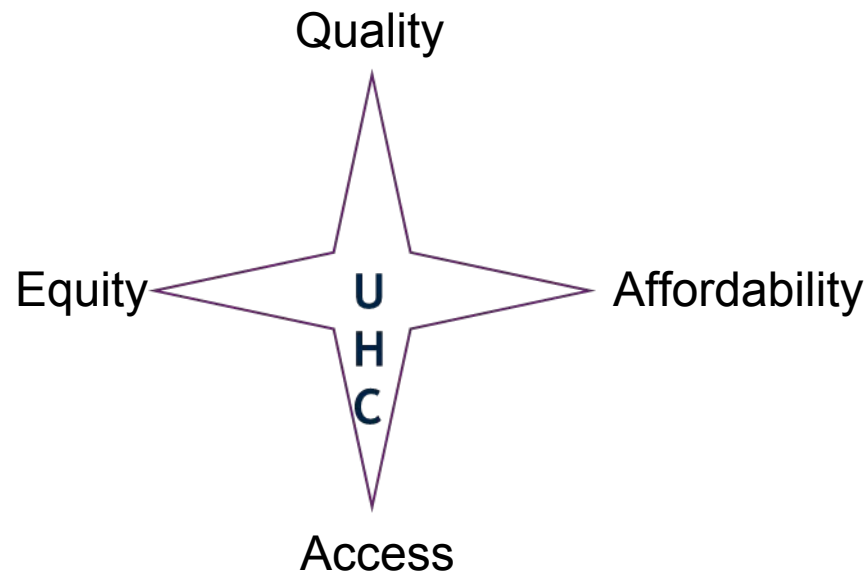
NCDs have a disproportionate impact on the poor and vulnerable, hence it is critical to ensure financial protection for these groups.

- **Service delivery models**

Special attention needs to be given to developing and testing integrated service delivery models and leveraging platforms established for communicable diseases; and pursuing innovative PPPs

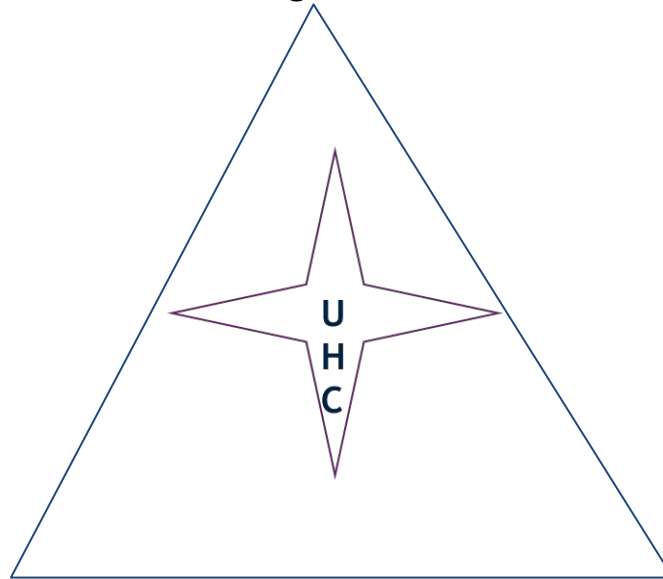


Universal Health Coverage



UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE TRIANGLE

Policies/Regulations/Laws



Demand Side

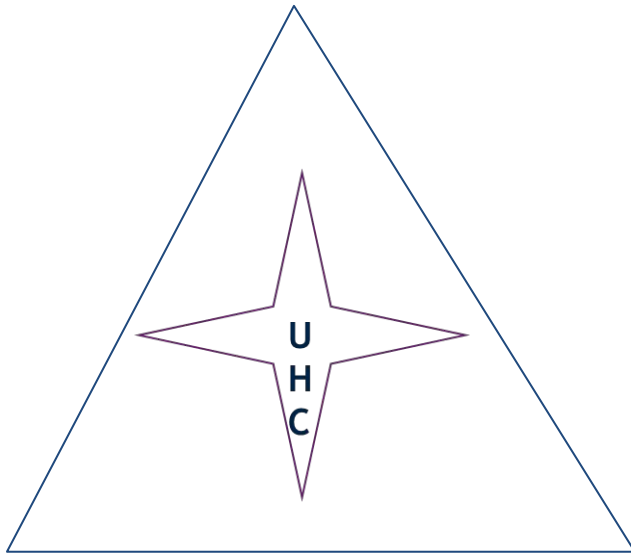
- Health Care Financing
- Leadership and governance
- Communities

Supply Side

- Human Resources for Health
- Health Infrastructure
- HPT&ICT
- Service Delivery Systems

UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE & NCDs

Policies/Regulations/Laws



Demand Side

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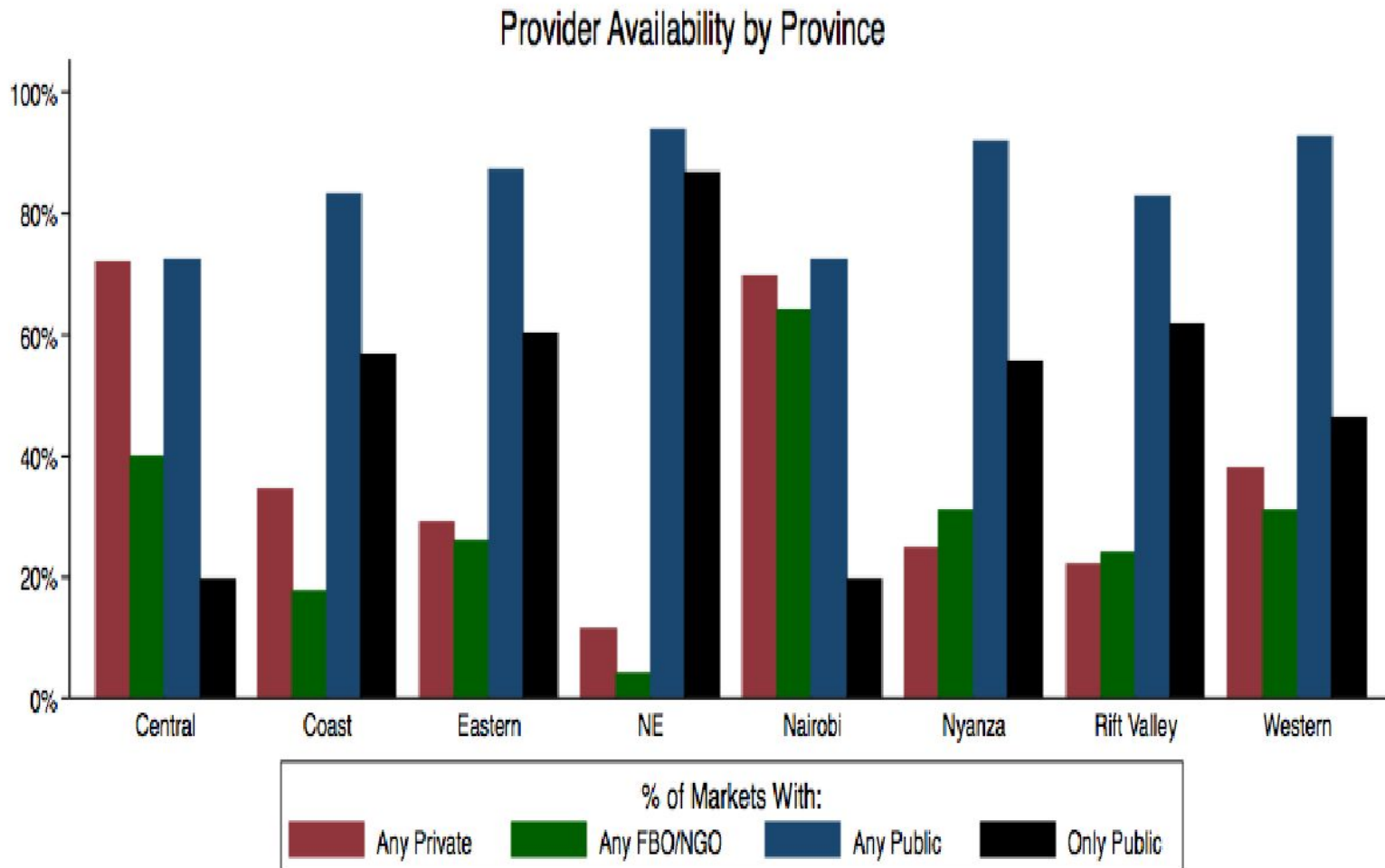
Supply Side

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NCD CONTEXT

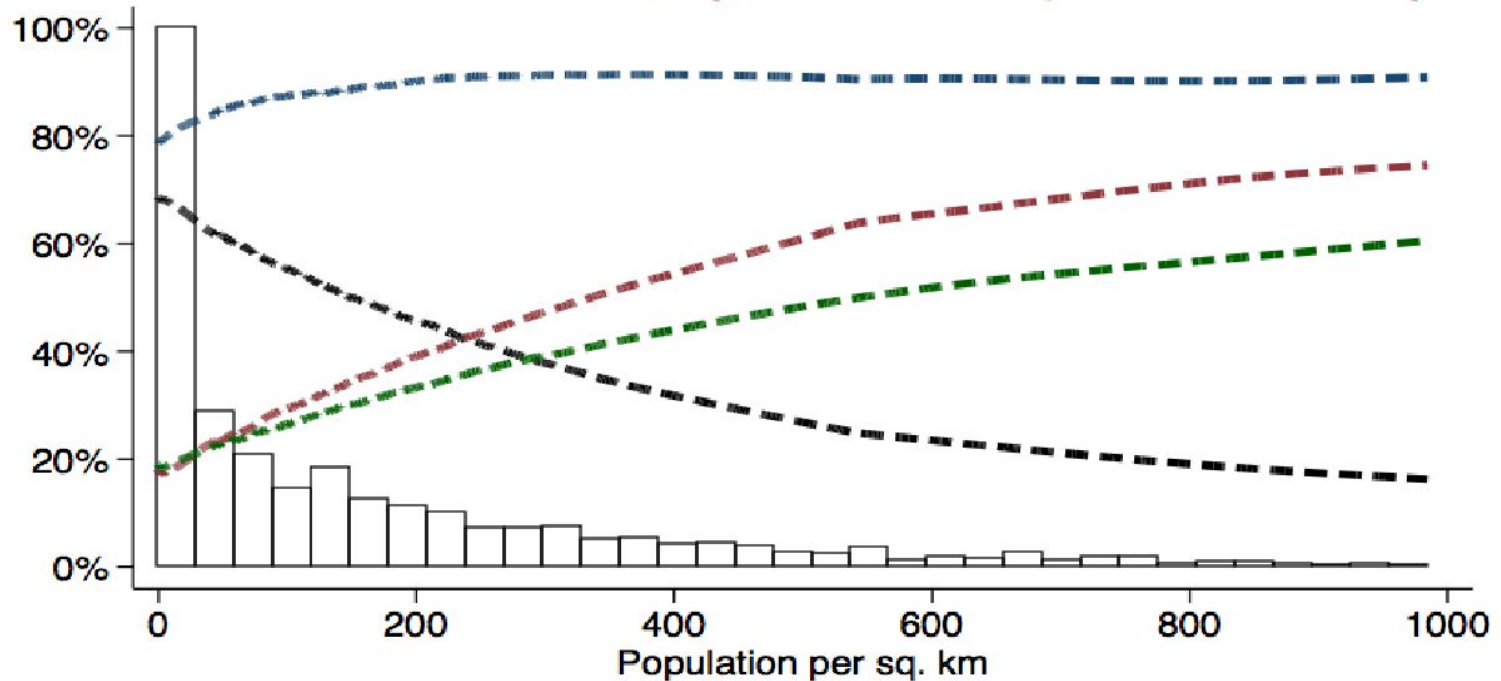
- High burden of disease (50% Hospital Admissions & 55% Hospital deaths)
- High risk factors (tobacco, alcohol, physical inactivity, poor diets)
- Enabling policies / strategies
- NCD strategy, tobacco act, alcohol act, health act etc
- Multisectoral Approach
- Political Economy

Service Delivery Distribution by provider



Service Delivery Distribution by Population Density

Provider Choice in Market, by Location Population Density

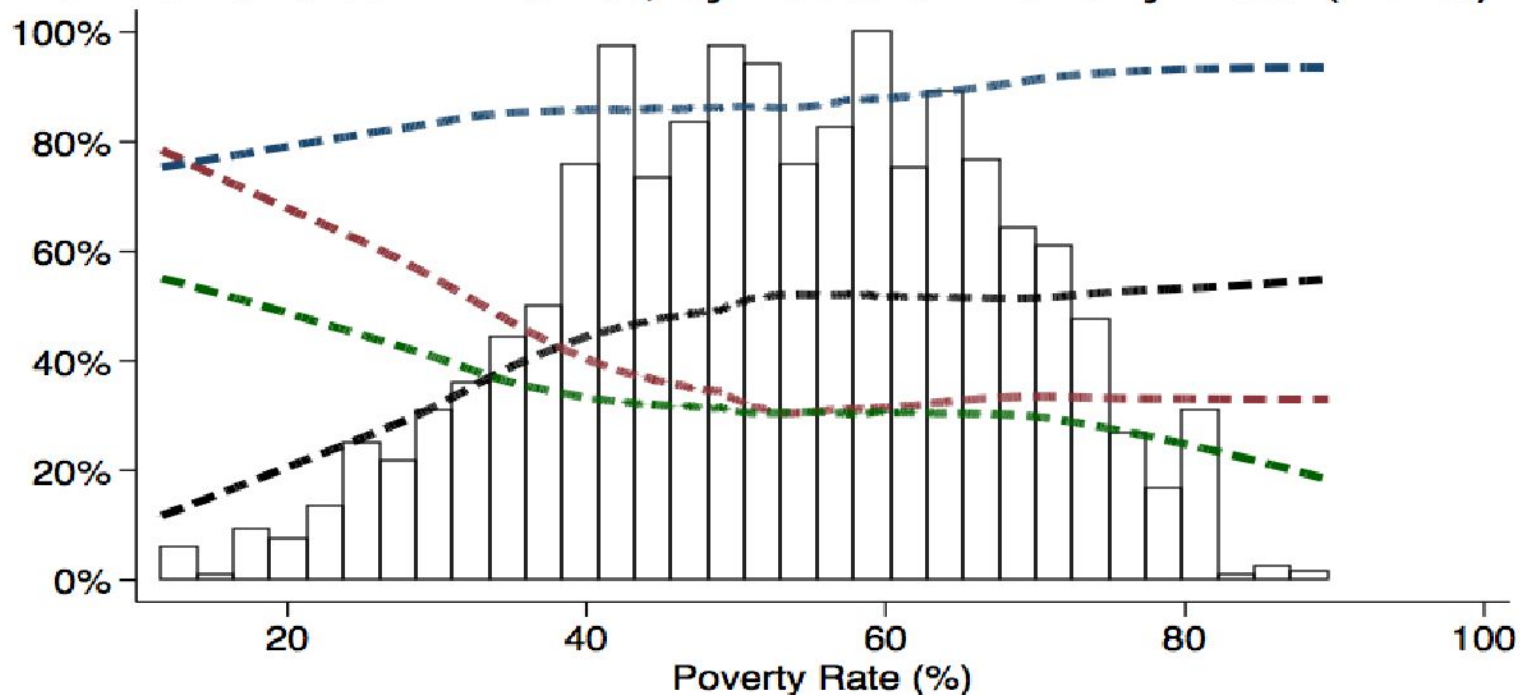


Proportion of markets with:

- Public Providers Only
- Any Private Provider
- Any FBO/NGO
- Any Public Provider

Service Delivery Distribution by Poverty rate

Provider Choice in Market, by Location Poverty Rate (Rural)

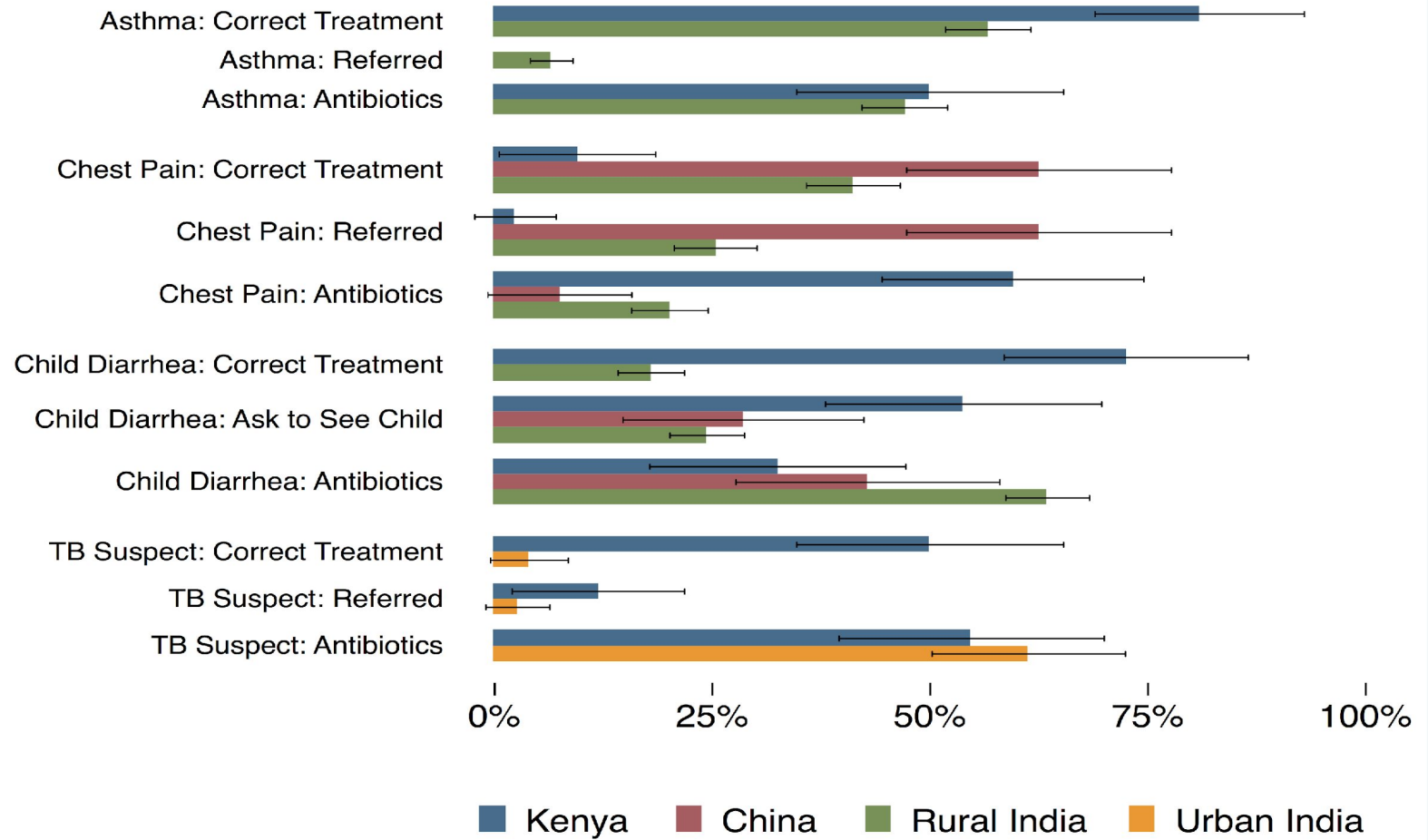


Kenya Service Delivery Survey 2013

Table 2. Service Delivery Indicators at-a-Glance: Health

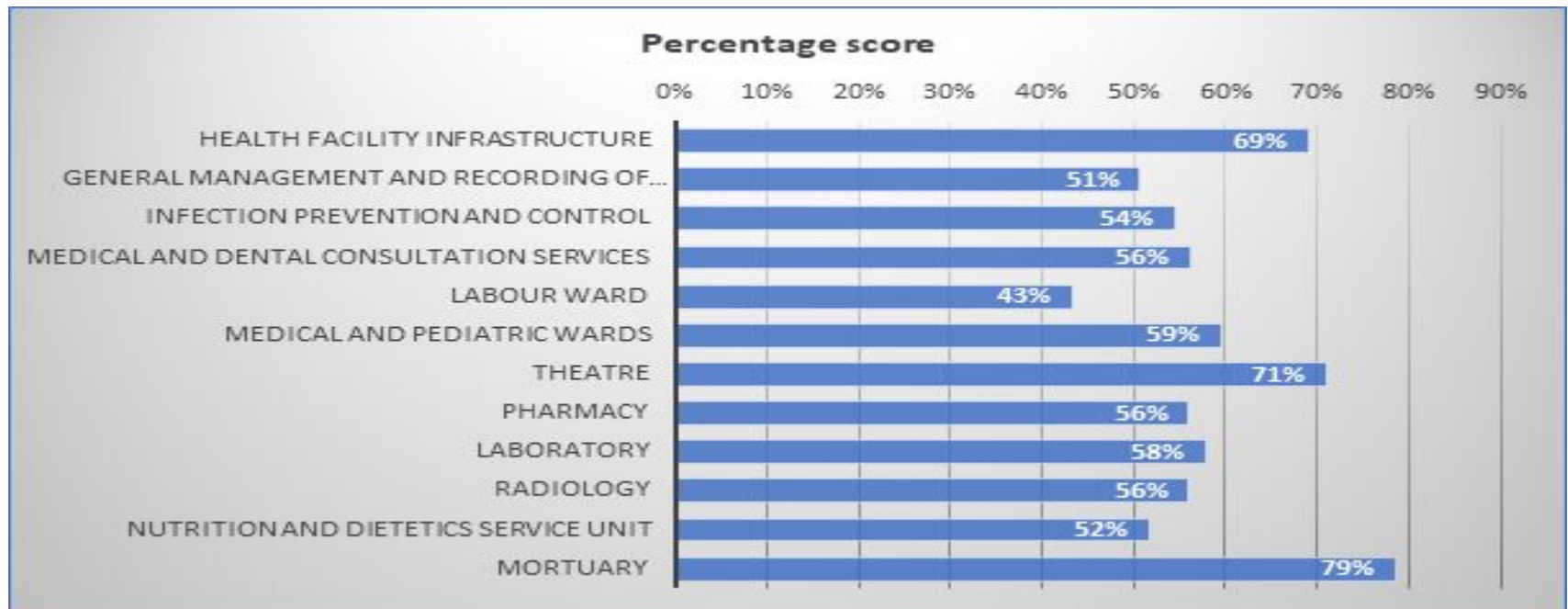
	All	Public	Private	Rural Public	Urban Public
Caseload	9.02	8.67	10.37	8.47	10.3
Absence from facility	28%	29%	21%	28%	38%
Diagnostic Accuracy	72%	74%	75%	73%	79%
Adherence to clinical Guidelines	44%	43%	48%	42%	52%
Management of maternal /neonatal complications	45%	44%	46%	43%	49%
Drug availability (all)	54%	52%	62%	53%	49%
Drug availability (children)	70%	69%	75%	71%	57%
Drug availability (mothers)	44%	41%	54%	41%	44%
Equipment availability	78%	77%	80%	76%	81%
Infrastructure availability	47%	39%	75%	37%	59%

Standardized Patients : The Know – Do Gap



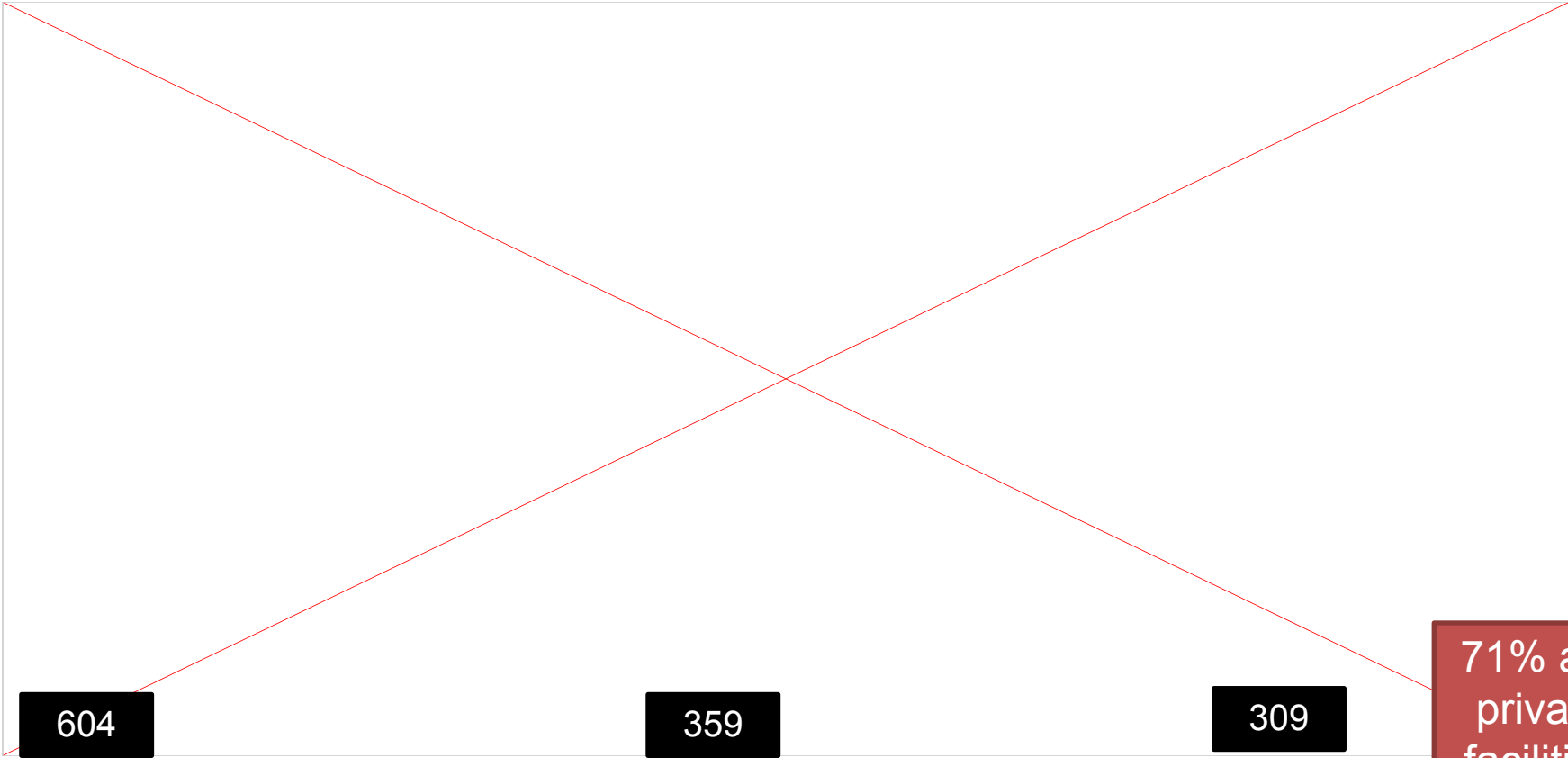
Joint Health Inspections Checklist

- Performance scores for all inspected facilities (848)
 - Variations were reported across departments,
- **health facility infrastructure, mortuary and theatre having the highest scores overall, and**
- **the labour ward, information management and recording, and nutrition department having the lowest scores**

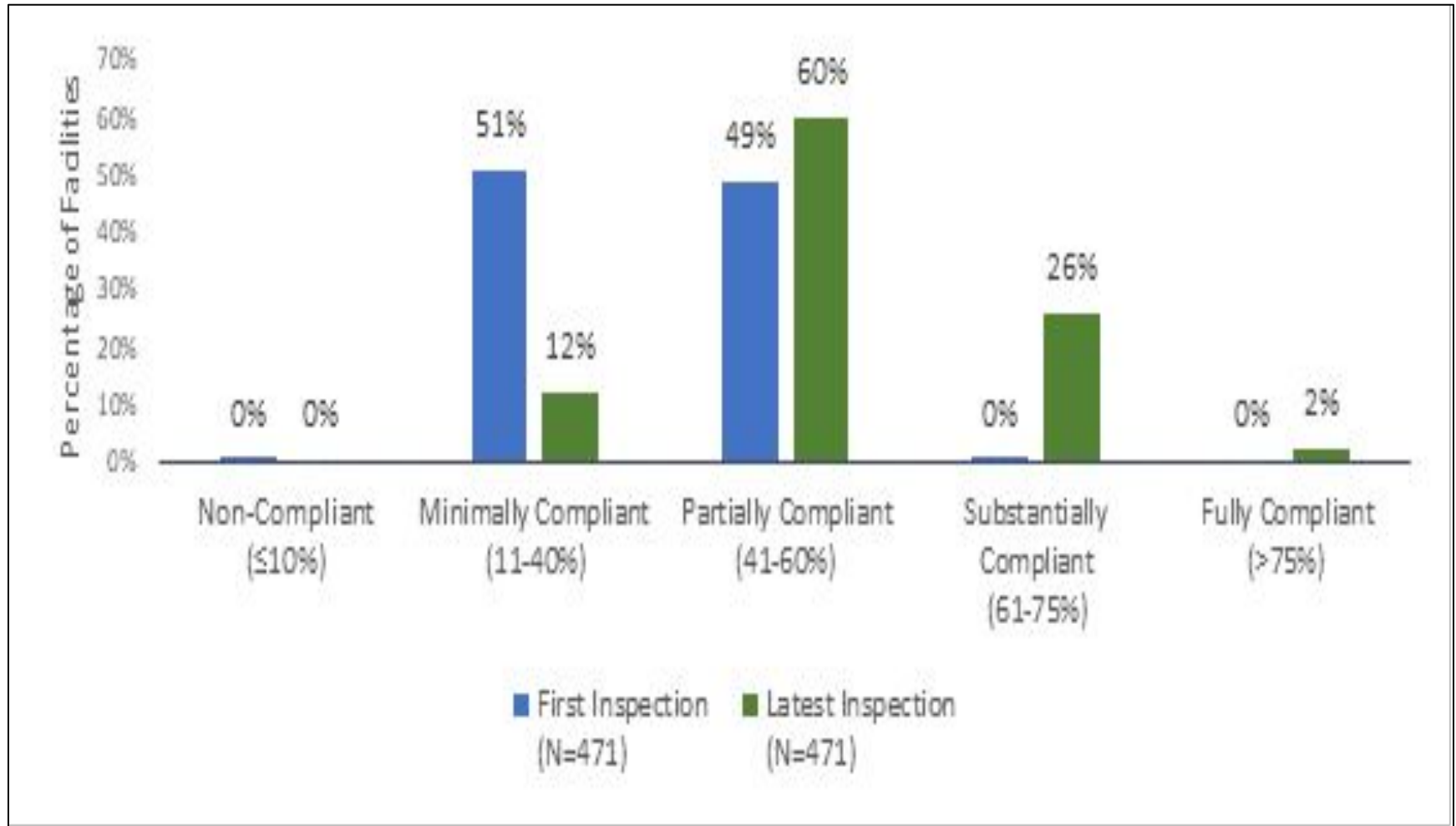


Summary Implementation Experience and Facility Performance

Total facilities: 1,272



Impact: Marked improvement noted following two inspections



As At 2013

Only **4 referral hospitals** had **5 classes of equipment** in the entire country

56 ICU and HDU beds in **4 hospitals** only in **3 regions**

44 renal dialysis machines in **4 hospitals** only in **3 regions**

Dialysis capacity was **132 sessions per day**

2013 - 2017

81 facilities out of the **98** are **fully equipped** with the recommended **5 classes of equipment**

Radiology Equipment: All 98 targeted facilities equipped

98 Hospitals and 4 Referral Hospitals were identified for modern medical equipment installation

83 ICU and HDU beds in major hospitals across **all regions**

Progress

6 remaining of the **96 facilities** targeted to receive theater equipment

2 remaining of the **11 targeted facilities** to receive ICU equipment

20 advanced MRI machines added across the country

All 4 Referral Hospitals enhanced with modern medical equipment

*Data as at Jan 2017

Evidence of improving service delivery systems

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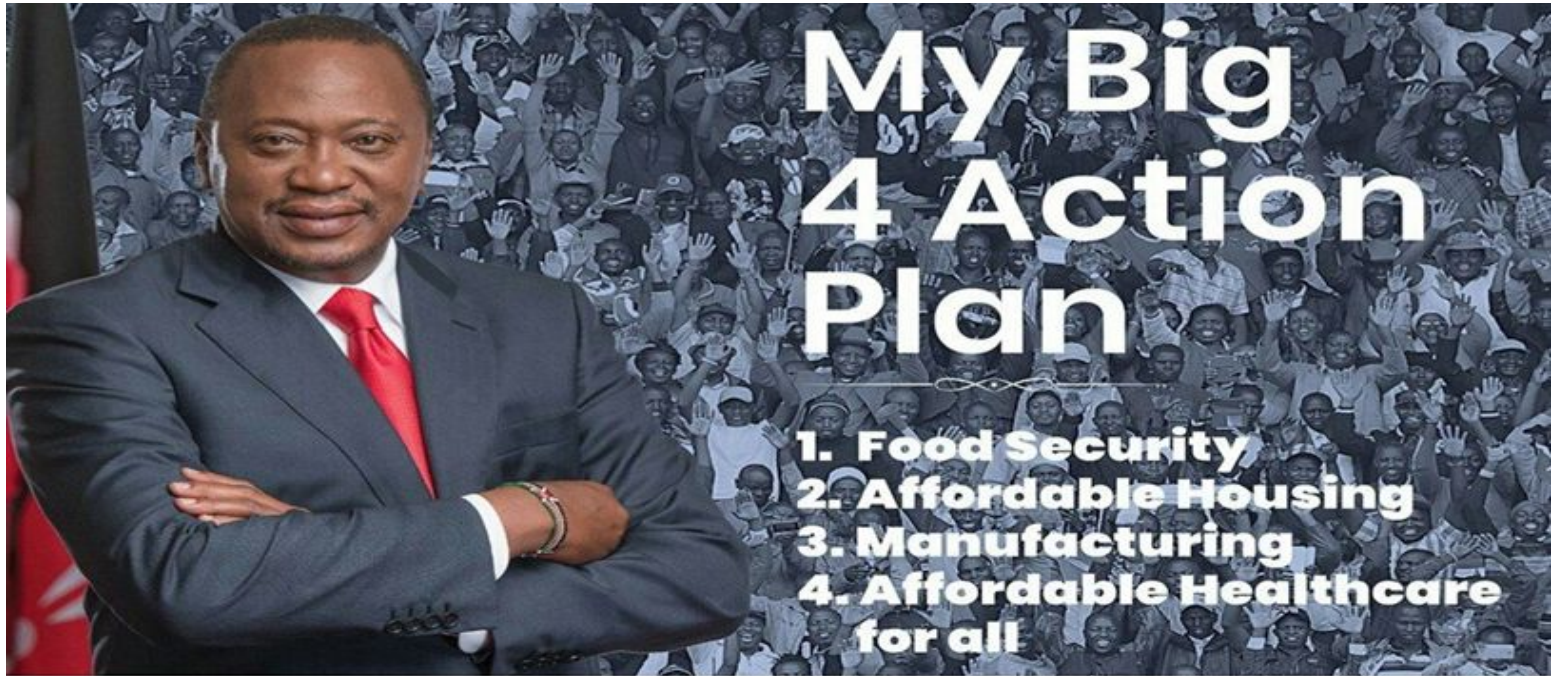
WAJIR: Habaswein hospital conducts first CS delivery

SATURDAY JULY 16 2016



Transformative solutions to strengthen service delivery

- Dialogue at and across all levels including public private dialogue
- Policies and regulations
- Multisectoral Approach
- Evidence to spur action
- Innovation leverage private sector for technology, service delivery models e.g. MES, Mobile technology
- Effective leadership and governance
- Political Goodwill



During the next 5 years, I will dedicate the energy, time and resources of my Administration to the Big Four.

The **Big Four** will create jobs, which will enable our people to meet their basic needs. Jobs will transform the lives of our people from that of hardship and want, to new lives of greater comfort and wellbeing. **And that is the future I have seen.**



#KenyaMbele

Uhuru Kenyatta
PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KENYA

Thank you